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THE BOOK OF CURTESYE

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Harvard College Library

FROM THE

GEORGE B. SOHIER PRIZE FUND

The surplus annual balance "shall be expended for books for the library."
— *Letter of Waldo Higginson, Jan. 10, 1893.*

Received Nov. 22, 1907

The book of curtesye

Cambridge (Eng.) university press.

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The book of curtesye

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1907

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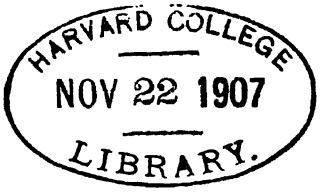

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The *Book of Courtesy* or *Little John* is one more of the precious pamphlets bound up in the volume formerly marked AB. 8. 48, which came to the Library in 1715 by the gift of King George the First along with the rest of the collection of John Moore, Bishop of Ely.

FRANCIS JENKINSON

1907 July 26

I certify that I have printed 250 copies only of this facsimile, that the impressions have been rubbed off the plates and the negatives destroyed.

P. DUJARDIN

Lytyl Johy ſyth your tendre enfancye
Stondeth as yet vnder/ in difference
To vice or vertu to meuyn or applye
And in ſuche age there is no prouidence
Ne comenly no ſad Intelligence
But as waxe reſſeyueth peynte or fygure
So childrey ben diſpoſid of nature

Wyth ouer vertue to ſolowe and enpreſſe
In mynde/ and therfore/ to ſtyre & remeue
You from vice/ and to vertu addreſſe
That one to ſolowe/ and that other eſchewe
I haue deuyſed you/ this lytyl newe
Inſtruccyon/ acordyng vnto your age
Playne in ſentence/ but playner in langage

Take hede therfore/ and herkne what I ſaye
And gyue therto/ your goode aduertence
Lete not your eye be here & your herte awaye
But put ye therto/ beſy diligence
Leyng aparte al wanton ydy Inſolence
Lerneth to be vertuous/ and wel thewed
Who wil not lerne/ nedely he muſt be lewed

Afore alle thinge/and principally
In the morenynge/whan ye vp rise
To worshipe god/haue in memorie
With cryistes crosse/loke ye blesse you thrise
Your pater noster/saye in deuoute wyse
Aue maria/with the holy crede
Theme alle the day/the better shal ye spede

And while that ye be aboute honestly
To dresse your self/& do on your araye
With your felawe/wel & cretably
Oure lady matyns/loke that ye saye
And this obseruaūce/vse ye euery daye
With pryme and ourys/withouten drede
The blessid lady/wil quyte you your mede

Kembe your hede/& loke ye kepe it clene
Your eres eweyne/suffre not sowl to be
In your visage/wayte no spot be sene
Purge your nose/lete noman in it see
The vile mater/it is none honeste
Me with your lave honde/no filth fro it feche
For that is sowl/and an vnartoys teche.

Your hondes Wesshe/it is ay holsom thyng
Your naylis loke/they be not gety blacke
Me sussre not hem/to be oū longe growyng
To your araye/I warne you good hede take
That manerly ye sytte it vp and make
Your hood/+golbne+hosyn/& eke your sho
With al your aray longyng your body to

Kepe you clene/and lose not your gere
And or ye passe/out of your loggyng
Euery garment/that ye shal on were
Awayte wel/that it be so sittyng
As to your degre/semeth acordyng
Thene wil men saye/forsoth this childe is he
That is wel taught/and louyth honeste

And as ye walke/and passe by the strete
Be ye not nyce of chere/and countenaunce
But loke my child/to folkes that ye mete
Ye speke fayr/with wordes of plesaunce
Demure and curteys/of your demenaunce
To hym that is your felawe and pere
Eyue ye fair langage/and afrendly chere

Caſte no ſtyck ne ſtone at ſolde ne beeſt
And where ye walke/beware ye ne rage
For yf ye doo/ye ſhal go brecheles ſeeſt
Teere not with houdy in felde ne in vilage
Go forth your waye/demenyng yout viage
In ſolke wyſe /that men may of you ſaye
A goodly chyldy/ther paſſeth by the waye

And whan ye come to ỳ chirche my litil child
Holy water/ye ſhal vpon you caſte
Byfore ỳ croſſe/with chere meke & mylde
Knele adouh/and knocke on your breſte
Thankyng the good lord ỳ on it didy reſte
And there/for you ſuffryd his ſides to blede
Saye ye or ye riſe/pat noſter/aue/& a crede

Ruyſe you wel alſo/for ony thinge
The chirche of prayer/is hous and place
Beware therfore/of clappe or Jangelyng
For in ỳ chirche/it is a ful grete treſpaas
And a folley of ſuche /as lackyth grace
There be ye demure/and kepe ye ſilence
And ſerue ye god/with al your diligence

To helpe the preest/ whan he saith masse
Whan it shal happen you or betyde
Remeue not fer/ne from his presence passe
Knele or stonde ye/ deuoutly hym beside
And not to nygh your cõge muste be applide
Tanswere hym/ with lowe ful moderate
Auyse you wel/ my litel childe algate.

To mynystre/ with deuoute reuerence
Loke ye do/ youre humble obseruaūce
Debonairly/ with due obedyence
Circumspectly/ with euery circumstaunce
Of porte and chere/ of goodly countenaūce
Remembryng wel the lordy/ a loue is he
Whom to serue/ is gretteste liberte

And whan ye speke/ loke meny in the face
With sobre chere/ and goodly semblaunce
Caste not your eye a syde/ in other place
For that is a token of vantouñ inconstāce
Whiche wil appeyre your name & disauaūce
The wise mā saith who hath these thīgis thre
Is not lyke a goody may for to be

In herte he seith, Who that is monstable
And wauerynge eye, glydynge sodeynly
Fro place to place, and afoot variable
That in no place, abydeth stably
These ben þ signes, the Visemã seith sikerly
Of suche a wighte, as is vnmanerly nyce
And is ful likely disposid vnto vice

Wayte my childe, whan ye stãde atte table
Of maister or souerayn, whether it be
Appl ye you for to be seruysable
That no defaute in you foundey be
Loke, who doth best, and hym ensiewe ye
And in especyal, vse ye attendaunce
Wherein ye shal your self best auaunce

As ye be comanded, so do ye algate
Be not auseles, fro the table absent
It is a grete plesure, to the hyghe estate
To see his seruauntis aboute hym present
Haunte no halke, for ellis ye wil be shente
Lete maner and mesure, be your gydes eueyne
So shal ye best plese, I dar sauely seyne

Reward also the loke and contenaunce
Of your maister/or of your souereyne
So shal ye best preue what is his plesaūce
Or els displesaunce/this is soth certeyne
The chere discouerith/oftey bothe tweyne
And eke ỳ chere/somtyme may you adresse
Ay thīgis/ỳ lāgage may not them expresse

And that ye her loke/kepe alway secree
Wesy repryte/of mischief is chief noryse
Mykyl langage/may not al faltles kee
Thēne do my childe/as techeth you the Wyse
Whiche vnto you/this lesson doth deuyse
Here and see/and be styll ỳ euery prees
Passe forth your Way ỳ scilence & ỳ pes

And yet ỳ auenture/yf the caas require
Ye may speke/but ye muste the me caas
Seuē cōdicōns obserue/as ye may nowe hyre
Auyse you wel/what ye saye/& ỳ what place
Of whom/& to whom ỳ your mynde cōpace
How ye shal speke/& what take good hede
This concelith the Wise may Without drede

Mayde my chylde, ye be haue you manerly
Whan at your mete, ye ſitte at the table
In euery prees and in euery company
Diſpoſe you to be ſo compenable
That men may of you reporte for gmēdable
For trusteth wel, vpon your berynge
Men wil you blame or gyue preyſynge

And prynte ye treuly your memorie
For a principal point of fair noreture
Ye depraue no man absent eſpecyally
Saynt austyn amoneſſheth with beſy cure
Hold men atte table, ſhold hem aſſure
That there eſcape them, no ſuche langage
As myght other folke hurte to diſparage

This curtoys clerk, writeth in this wiſe
Rebukynge the vice, of vyle detracciō
What may it be, that of custom & guyſe
Hurteth with tunge, or by foule colusiō
Thabſente, beyne ye for that abusiō
Suche a detractour, from the table
As vnworthy, and alſo reprochable

Whan ye ſitte therfore at your repaſte
Anoye ye noman preſente nor abſente
But ſpeke ye ſelde/for yf ye make waſte
Of large langage/for ſothe yemuſt be ſhent
And whan ye ſpeke/ſpeke ye with good ẽtẽt
Of maters acordyng vnto pleſance
But nothig/that may cauſe mey greuaũce

Eſchewe alſo tackes of ſoule vaueyne
Of gredy luſte/with vneurteys appetyce
Prece not to ſone/fro your viand reſtreyne
Your honde a while/with manerly reſpite
Fede you for neceſſite/& not for delite
Demene you with mete/& drynke ſo ſobrely
That ye not ley enfecte with glotony

Enbrewe not your keſſel/ne your nappye
Ouer maner & meſure/but kepe hem clene
Enſoyle not your cuppe/but kepe it clenlye
Lete no fat farſione/on your lippes be ſene.
For that is folde/ye wote what I mene
Or than ye drynke/for your oweu honeſte
Your lippes wype/and clenly loke they be

Blowe not in your dishe ne in your potage
Ne farse not your dishe to ful of brede
Bere not your knyf to bardy your visage
For therin is parell and mykel drede
Clawe not your visage touche not your hede
With your fine fyngre sittyng atte table
For in norture such thing is reprouable

Lose not your gyrdel sittyng at your mete
For that is a tacke of vnarteste
But yf ye seme ye be embaced streite
Or than ye sytte amende it secretly
So couertly that no wight you espye
Beware also no breth fro you rebounde
Vp ne doun leste ye bere shamefal founde

Be ye husht in chambre scylent in halle
Herken wel and gyue good audience
Of vsher or marchal for ony rumour calle
Put ye jaugleres to rebuke for silence
Be ye mylde of langage demure of eloquence
Enforce you vnto hym conformed to be
That any moste good and hath humanyte

Touche not with your mete/salt i the saler
Lest folk appynte you of vncommyngnesse
Dresse it aparte/vpon a clene trencher
Fasse not your mouth to ful/for wãtonesse
Lene not vpon the table/for that rude is
And yf I shal to you playnly saye
Ouer the table/ye shal not spetel conueye

Yef ye be serued/with metes deliat.
Departe with your felowe/in gentil wise
The clerck saith/nature is contẽt & saciate
With mene diete/and litil shal suffyse
Departe therfore/as I you deuyse
Engwse not/vnto your self alle
For gentilnes/wil aye be liberalle

And whan peraas your seruise is not large
Snacheth not/with frowwnyng contenaũce
Ne make therof/not to mykyl charge
Dispose you to goodly suffraũce
And what ye haue/take it in suffysaũce
& ye plesid with suche as god hath you sent
He hath ynough/that can holde hym contẽt

Burnysshe no bones/ with your teth/ beware
Sythe houndis teachis/ falle of vnarteslye
But with your knyf/ make the bones bare
Handle your mete/ so wel and so clenly
That ye offende not the company
Where ye be sette/ as forforth as ye can
Remēbryng wel/ that maners make man

And whan that/ ye ete your mete smale
With open mouth/ beware ye not ete
But loke your lippes/ be closed as a wale
Whan to and fro/ ye trauerse your mete
Kepe you so cloos/ that men haue no cōseite
To saye of you/ ony langage or vilonye
Eianse ye ete your mete/ honmanerly

Beware my child/ of laughyng out mesure
Ne at the borde/ ye shal no naylis pare
Ne pyke your teth/ with knyf/ I you assure
Ete at your messe/ and other foolkes spare
Ne glotony eny but make the bones bare
And of ynough/ he taketh neuer hede
He sedith more for lust/ than for nede

And whan ỳ lorde is thyñe/as of ſeruyſe
Monghe repleneſſhed with grete diuerſite
Of mete & drinke good chere may they ſuffiſe
With honeſt talkyng/and alſo oughe ye
With gladſom chere/thenne ſulſom for to be
The poete ſaith/how that a poure lorde
Mey may enriche/with chereful wil & worde

And one thing my chylde/ye vnderſtonde
In eſpecyall/for your olyne honeſte
In the water/waſſhe ſo clene your honde
That your towel/neuer enſoyled be
So foldle/that it be lothſom ony to ſee
Waſſhe with water/your hondes ſo cleene
That in the towel ſhal no ſpotte be ſene

Lete not your ſpone/ny your diſſhe ſtondyng
Ne vpon the table/it ſhold not lye
Lete your trenchour/be clene for ony thyng
And yf ye haue chaunge/yet as honeſtly
As ye can/make a lyde manerly
So that no fragmēt/fro your trecher falle
Do thus my chylde/in chambre & in halle

And whan another may / speketh atte table
Beware ye enterupte not / his langage
For that is a thinge discomendable
And it is no signe of folkes sage
To be of langage / besy and outrage
For the wyse may saidy / in his sentence
He sholdy be wyse / that gyueth audience

Understonde therfore or thay ye speke
Pryute in your mynde / clerky the sentence
Who that with / a mannes tale to breke
Letteth vnaurteysly / alle the audyence
And hurteth hym self / for lacke of science
He may not gyue answere conuenyente
That herith not fynally / what is mente

But beware my childy / also of rehersayle
Of materes / whiche ben atte table meuidy
It greuith ofte / and doth men disauayle
Ful many a may / þ lice hath myscheuidy
Of euyl thingy saidy / is herse contreuidy
Suche reportis / alway my childy eschewe
As may of olde fredis / make enemyes new

Adviſe you wel whan ye take your diſporte
Honeſt gamee, ..,at ye haunte and vſe
And ſuche as ben of vylayns reporte
I counceyl you my chyld/that ye refuſe
For truſte ye wel/ye ſhal you not excuſe
From brecheles feſte/and I may you eſpye
Playng at ony game of Rybaudrye

It is to a godly chyld wel ſyttyng
To vſe diſportes of myrthe & pleſaūce
To harpe or lute/or luſtely to ſynge
Or in the prees right manerly to daunce
Whan men ſe a chyld of ſuche gouernance
They ſaye/glad may this chyld dis fredis be
To haue a chylde/ſo manerly as is he

Exerciſe your ſelf alſo in redyng
Of bookes enorned with eloquence
Ther ſhal ye fynde/both pleſir & lernyng
So that ye may/in euery good preſence
Somwhat fynde/as in ſentence
That ſhal accorde/the tyme to occupy
T^t ye not nede/to ſtondey ydelly

It is faye/ for to be compendyous
In matere vnto purpose accordyng
So that a wyght seme expert/yf
For trusteth wel/it is a tedyous thyng
For to here a childe/multeplye talkyng
Yf it be not to the purpose applyed
And also with/goodly termys alyed

Redeth gower in his writyngs moral
That auncyent fader of memorye
Redeth his bookes/called confessyon amat
With many another vertuous traytye
Ful of sentence/set ful fructuously
That hym to rede/shal gyue you corage
He is so ful of fruyt/sentẽce and langage

O fader and founder of ornate eloquence
That enlumined hast alle our bretayne
To soone be loste/thy laureate scyence
O lusty lyquour/of that fulsom fontayne
O cursid deth/why hast thou ꝑ pocte slayne
I mene fader chaucer/maister galfryde
Alas the while/that euer he from vs dyde

Redeth his werkis/ful of plesaunce
Clere in sentence/in langage excellent
Briefly to write/suche was his suffysaunce
What euer to saye/he toke in his entente
His langage was so fayr and pertynente
It semeth vnto mannys heerynge
Not only the worde/but lyuely the thynge

Redeth my childe/redeth his bookes alle
Refuseth none/they ben expedyente
Sentence or langage/or bothe fynde ye shalle
Ful delectable/for that good fader mente
Of al his purpose/and his hole entente
Holl to plese in euery audyence
And in our tunge/was welle of eloquence

Behelde Ocklyf in his translacoun
In goodly langage/& sentẽce passyng wyse
Holl he gyueth his prynce/suche exortacoun
As to the hyest/he coude best deuyse
Of trouthe+pees+mercy+and Justise
And vertues/leetyng for no slouthe
To do his deuoir& quite hym of his trouthe

Mayde my chylde, ye be haue you manerly
Whan at your mete, ye ſitte at the table
In euery preeſe and in euery company
Diſpoſe you to be ſo compenable
That men may of you reporte for gmēdable
For truſteth wel, vpon your herynge
Men wil you blame or gyue preyſynge

And prynte ye treuly your memorie
For a principyal point of faire noreture
Ye depraue no man abſent eſpecyally
Saynt auſtyn amoneſſheth with beſy cure
Holde men atte table, ſholde hem aſſure
That there eſcape them, no ſuche langage
As myght other folke hurte to diſparage

This curteys clerk, writeth in this wiſe
Rebukynge the vice, of vyle detracciō
What may it be, that of auſtom & guyſe
Hurteth with tunge, or by foule colluſiō
Thabſente, beyue ye for that abuſiō
Suche a detracteur, from the table
As vnworthy, and alſo reprochable

Whan ye ſitte therfore at your repaſte
Annoye ye noman preſente nor abſente
But ſpeke ye ſelfe/for yf ye make waſte
Of large langage/for ſothe yemuſt be ſhent
And whan ye ſpeke/ſpeke ye with good ẽtẽt
Of maters acordyng vnto pleſance
But nothig/that may cauſe meny greuance

Eſchewe alſo tackes of ſoule vaueyne
Of gredy luſte/with vnaureys appetyte
Preſe not to ſone/fro your viand reſtreyne
Your honde a while/with manerly reſpite
Fede you for neceſſite/& not for delite
Demene you with mete/& drynke ſo ſobrely
That ye not ley enfecte with glotony

Enbreſſe not your keſſel/ne your napye
Ouer maner & meſure/but kepe hem clene
Enſoyle not your cuppe/but kepe it clenlye
Lete no fat farſione/on your lippes be ſene.
For that is foolyſhe/ye wote what J mene
Or than ye drynke/for your olwey honeſte
Your lippes wype/and clenly loke they be

Blowe not in your drinke ne in your potage
Ne farse not your dishe to ful of brede
Bere not your knyf/to warde your visage
For therin is parell/and mykyl drede
Clawe not your visage/touche not your hede
With your bare honde/sittyng atte table
For in norture/suche thing is reprouable

Lose not your gyrdel/sittyng at your mete
For that is a tacche/of vnhurtesye
But yf ye seme/ye be embraced streite
Or than ye sytte/amende it secretly
So couertly that no wight you espye
Beware also/no breth fro you rebounde
Up ne doun/leste ye were shamefull founde

Be ye husht in chambre/sylent in halle
Herken wel and gyue goode audience
Yf vsher or marchal for ony rumour calle
Put ye Jaugleres to rebuke for silence
Be ye mylde of langage/demure of eloquence
Enforce you vnto hym conformed to be
That any moste good/and hath humanyte

Touche not with your mete/ salt ī the salet
Lest folk appynte you of vncommyngnesse
Dresse it aparte/ vpon a clene trencher
Fasse not your mouth to ful/ for wātonesse
Lene not vpon the table/ for that rude is
And yf I shal to you playnly saye
Ouer the table/ ye shal not spetel conueye

Yef ye be serued/ with metes delicate
Departe with your felowe/ in gentil wise
The clerck saith/ nature is contēt & saciate
With mene diete/ and litil shal suffyse
Departe therfore/ as I you deuyse
Engrosse not/ vnto your self alle
For gentilnes/ wil aye be liberalle

And whan peraas your seruise is not large
Snacheth not/ with frowning contenaūce
Ne make therof/ not to mykyl charge
Dispose you to goodly suffraūce
And what ye haue/ take it in suffysaūce
& ye plesid with suche as god hath you sent
He hath ynough/ that can holde hym contēt

Burnysshe no bones/ with your teth/ beware
Suche houndis tachis/ falle of vnaretesye
But with your knyf/ make the bones bare
Handle your mete/ so wel and so clenly
That ye offende not the company
Where ye be sette/ as ferforth as ye can
Remēbryng wel/ that maners make man

And whan that/ ye ete your mete smalle
With open mouth/ beware ye not ete
But loke your lippes/ be closed as a walle
Whan to and fro/ ye trauerse your mete
Kepe you so cloos/ that men haue no cōseite
To saye of you/ ony langage or vilonye
Eianuse ye ete your mete/ vnmanerly

Beware my child/ of laughyng oū mesure
Ne at the borde/ ye shal no naylis pare
Ne pyke your teth/ with knyf/ I you assure
Ete at your messe/ and other folkes spare
A glotoy can but make the bones bare
And of ynough/ he taketh neuer hede
He sedith more for lust/ than for nede

And whan ỳ horde is thymme/as of ſeruyſe
Nought repleneſſhed with grete diuerſite
Of mete & drike good chere may then ſuffiſe
With honeſt talkyng/and alſo ought ye
With gladſom chere/themme fulſom for to be
The poete ſaith/hou that a poure horde
Mey may enriche/with chereful Wil & Worde

And one thing my chylde/ye vnderſtonde
In eſpecyall/for your olwne honeſte
In the Water/waſſhe ſo clene your honds
That your towel/neuer enfoyled be
So ſolble/that it be lothſom oy to ſee
Waſſhe with Water/your hondes ſo cleene
That in the towel ſhal no ſpotte be ſene

Lete not your ſpone/in your diſſhe ſtonding
Ne vpon the table/it ſhold not lye
Lete your trenchour/be clene for ony thing
And yf ye haue chaunge/yet as honeſtly
As ye can/make a lyde maneerly
So that no fragmēt/fro your trecher falle
Do thus my chylde/in chambre & inhalle

And whan another may/ speketh atte table
Beware ye enterrupte not/ his langage
For that is a thinge discomendable
And it is no signe of folkes sage
To be of langage/ besy and outrage
For the wyse may saidy/ in his sentence
He holdy be wyse/ that gyueth audience

Vnderstonde therfore or than ye speke
Prynte in your mynde/ clerly the sentence
Who that vseth/ a mannes tale to breke
Letteth vnaurteysly/ alle the audyence
And hurteth hym self/ for lack of science
He may not gyue answere conuenyente
That herith not fynally/ what is mente

But beware my childy/ also of rehersayll
Of mateers/ whiche hey atte table meuidy
It greuith ofte/ and doth men disauayle
Ful many a may/ þ vice hath myscheuidy
Of euyl thingy saidy/ is verse contryuidy
Suche reportis/ alway my childy eschewe
As may of olde frēdis/ make enemyes new

Adwise you Wel whan ye take your disporte
Honest game[illegible]at ye haunte and vse
And suche as ben of vylayns reporte
I counceyl you my child/that ye refuse
For truste ye Wel/ye shal you not excuse
From brecheles feste/and I may you espye
Playng at ony game of Rybaldrye

It is to a godly child Wel syttyng
To vse disportes of myrthe & plesance
To harpe or lute/or lustely to synge
Or in the prees right manerly to daunce
Whan men se a child of suche gouernance
They saye/glad may this childis fredis be
To haue a childe/so manerly as is he

Exercise your self also in redyng
Of bookes enorned with eloquence
Ther shal ye fynde/bothe plesir & lernyng
So that ye may/in euery good presence
Somwhat fynde/as in sentence
That shal accorde/the tyme to occupy
T[illegible]t ye not nede/to stonden ydelly

It is fayr/ for to be comyn/ratyf
In materes vnto purpose addrdyng
So that a wyght seme expert of
For trusteth wel/it is a tedyous thyng
For to here a chylde/multeplye talkyng
Yf it be not to the purpose applyed
And also with/goodly termys alyed

Redeth gower in his prohemye morall
That auncyent fader of memorye
Redeth his bookes/called confessyonall
With many another vertuous traytye
Ful of sentence/set ful fructuosly
That hym to rede/shal gyue you corage
He is so ful of fruyt/sentẽce and langage

O fader and formere of ornate eloquence
That enlumined hast alle our bretayne
To soone we loste/thy laureate science
O lusty lyquour/of that fulsom fontayne
O cursid deth/why hast thou ꝑ pocte slayne
I mene fader chaucer/maistre galfryde
Alas the whyle/that euer he from vs dyde

Redeth his werkis/ful of plesaunce
Clere in sentence/in langage excellent
Briefly to write/suche was his suffysaunce
What euer to saye/he toke in his entente
His langage was so fayr and pertynente
It semeth vnto mannys herynge
Not only the worde/but lively the thynge

Redeth my chylde/redeth his bookes alle
Refuseth none/they ben expedyente
Sentence or langage/or bothe fynde ye shalle
Ful delectable/for that good fader mente
Of al his purpose/and his hole entente
Hold to plese in euery audyence
And in our tunge/ was welle of eloquence

Behold Ocklyf in his translacon
In goodly langage/& sentence passyng wyse
Holde he gyueth his prynce/suche exortacon
As to the hyest/he coude best deuyse
Of trouthe/pees/mercy/and Justise
And vertues/leetyng for no slouthe
To do his deuoir & quite him of his trouthe

Requiredy hym/as ayenſt his ſouerayne
Moſt dradȝ a louydȝ/Hos excellent hyenes
He aduertyſedȝ/by his Wrytyngȝ playne
To Vertu/apperteynyng to nobles
Of a prynce/as bereth goodȝ Witnes
His traytye/entitledȝ of regymente
Compyledȝ of entyer trewe entente
Compilid
Loke alſo/Hoȝ my Johȝ lydgate
My maiſter Whylome/monke of bery
Worthy to be renomedȝ/as pete laureate
I praye to godȝ in blyſſe his ſoule be mercy
Syngyngȝ Rex ſplendens that heuenly kyrye
Amonge the muſes nyne celeſtyall
Byfore the hyeſt Jubyter of all

Paſſyngȝ the muſes nyne of Elyoñ
Where is noȝ pareyſ of armonye
Thider I truſte my meiſtres ſoule begone
The ſteredȝ paleys/aboue the dappl'd ſkye
There to ſynge ſanctus meſſantly
Amonge the muſes in celeſtyall
Byfore the hyeſt/Jubiter of all

Redeth his volumes/ that ben large & wyde
Seuerely set/in sadnes of sentence
Enlumyned with colours fressh on euery side
Me lacketh witte/I haue none eloquence
To gyue hym laude/after his excellence
For I dar saye/he lefte hym not a lyue
That coude his cõnyng/sufficiently discriue

But his werkis/his laude/muste nede cõgre
They may neuer/out of remembraunce dye
His werkis shal his name conueye & bere
Aboute the worldy/almoste eternely
Lete his owē werkis preyse hym & magnefie
I dar not preyse/for feare lest I offende
My langage/shold rather apeyre than amende

Loo my childy/these faders auncyente
Repeyn the feldes fressh of fulsomnes
The flours fresh they gadred vp & hente
Of siluer langage/the grete riches
Who wil it haue my litel childe doutles
Muste of hem begge/ther is nomore to saye
For of our tunge/they were both lost & kaye

Thir thy wordis will her hertis difference
Thy enlumed tongis/and eurate sentence
They gete it will/by continuit & gleyne
Here and there by besy diligence
And syne bold reche/her craft of eloquence
And by the gleyne/it is sal eft seue
In whos feld/thy gleynars haue bene

And bide me/nane suld bot good meruelle
I am not able cleuly/for to gleyne
Nature is seyn of craft/her eyen to bouelle
Me lacketh clerenes/of myn eyen tueyne
Negre I mare/gleyne I am not arteyne
Therfore ȝe Reder/I bid playnly vouchsafe
To soffris yong/mone puttyng clere of witte

Sethe ye therfore/and in caus ye fynde
Such gleynars frelth as haue sum apparence
Of fayr langage/yet take hem & vnbynde
And preue ye/what they be in existence
Coloure in langage/sauerly in sentence
And doubte not my childe/withoute drede
It will prouffite to see suche thingis & rede

Yet eft ſones my child/ lete be reſorte
To thentente of our firſt matere
Degreſſed ſomwhat/ for be bold to pleye
And reuiue the laude of hym that were
Famous in our langage/ theſe faders dere
Whos ſoules in blyſſe/ god eternel auāce
That lyſten ſo oure langage to enhaunce

Thenne ſayd Johñ/ I wondre you that ye
Take hede to the noture/ that men vſe
Welle founde/ or auncyent whether it be
So ſhal no man/ your auctorite refuſe
The guyſe & cuſtom/ my child ſhal you excuſe
Menne were lefe/ haue often enterchaūge
That nolde no noture/ feyne ſtrō be ſtraūge

Thinges whilom vſed/ ben now leyd a ſyde
And nelle ſeetis/ tanly ben contreuid
Mennys wittes/ can in no plyte abyde
They be chaungeable and ofte meuid
Thinges ſometyme alowed/ is now reproued
And after this/ ſhal thinges vp ryſe
That mey ſet nowht/ but at lyſtyl pryſe

This mene I my childe / ꝑ ye ſhal hawne
The guyſe of them / that do moſt manerly
But beware of vnthryfte Ruſtyn galaūte
Counterfeter of vncomyng curtoiſye
His tachis ley enfecte with vilonye
Vngyrte. vnbilyſſed. ſeruyng atte table
Me ſemeth hym a ſeruaūt nothing able

Wynter and ſomer to his ſouereyne
Capron hardy / no bonet lyſte to auale
For euery word / gyuīg his maiſter vileyne
Auaūtparler / in euery mannys tale
Abſolon / with diſheueled heeris ſmale
Lyke to a paſſoner of ſeynt malowis
A ſonny buſſhe / able to go to the galowis

O I paſſe nature fy fy for ſhame
I myght haue ſaid he ſhold go hauke & houde
For that ſhold be a gentilmans game
To ſuche diſportes / gentil folkes be wonte
I ſayd to ferre / my langage was to blonte
But yet ſix galāte whā ye ſhal bowe or kneele
He goth by compace wounde as doth a wheele

Bracèd ſo ſtrayt/that he may not plye
But gaderith it/by maner of a Wyndlas
And he ought wrenche a ſyde/or a litil wrie
His geer ſtondeth thene/my ful parlos caas
His ſho/his hoſe/doblet/point & laas
And yf ought brekè/ſom̃e tũges ỹ he had
Wil mocke & ſaie/a knaue hath broke a lad

Lete galante go/I mene vecheles ruſtyn̄
Take hede my childe to ſuche as be commyng
So ſhal ye beſt worſhip conquere & wynne
Enforce you in al your demenyng
To ſolowe vertu/& fro folye declynyng
And waite wel that ye loue honeſte
Whiche is accordyng vnto humanyte

That is for you/to vnderſtonde & knowe
That your araye/be manerly reſonable
Not appyſſhe/ny to mockey ne to mowe
To nyce araye/that is not commendable
Fetis nelbe fonidey by foolis vnpuſſitable
That make ỹ world ſo plaimly trãſformate
That men ſemen almoſte enfemynate

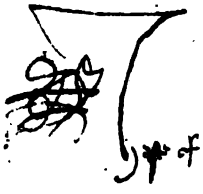
Kepe not Jacke malapert/that is to saye
Beware of presumpcõn/beware of pryde
Take not ẏ fyrst place my child by the Raye
Tyll other be sette/right manerly abyde
Presumpcion hey offyce set a syde
And alle day a nay ẏ/as mey may see
And he is sette hye/that hath humylyte
And he is sette lowe/that hath cumbrely
To comynly persõns regarde ye take
Where ye be sette/right ny entenyst Ryse
Comyng folk/comyng mey shal make
To their cõmyng ye shal make your sarmise
And as they do/ye muste your self devyse
For this my child/is as the gospel telle
Who Wil be cõmyng/he muste ẏ cõmyng selle

And one thing/J Warne you specyally
To Womanhede/take alle alWeye
And them to serue/loke ye haue ay eye
And their cõmandementis that ye obeye
Plesant Wordes J auyse you to them seye
And ny alle Ryse/do ye your diligence
To do them plesure/and reuerence

And at this tyme this tretye ſhal ſuffiſe
Diſpoſe you/ to kepe it in your mynde
The doctrine whiche for you I deuyſe
And doubteth not/ful wel ye ſhal it finde
To your honour/enrolle it vp and bynde
Right in your breſte/and at your riper age
I ſhal wryte to you/herof the ſurpluſage

So lytyl Johy/and who doth you appoſe
Saying your quayer / kepe noy accordance
Telle hym as yet/neyther in ryme ne proſe
Ye ben expert/praye hym of ſuffraūce
Chyldren muſte be/of chyldly gouernaūce
And alſo they muſte entretyd be
With eſy thing/and not with ſubtylte
So lytil quayer/ſubmytte you euery where
Vnder correctiō of benyuolence
And where enuye is / loke ye come not there
For ony thing/kepe your tretye thens
Enuye is ful of froward reprehens
And holl to hurte/lyeth euer in a wayte
Kepe your quayer/that it be not ther kayte

Explicit the book of curteſye.



of Hesse

To the reader.

Here mayst thou learne Christes lesson to behaue
Within this little treatise of vertue
Therein if all the sum that thou canst craue
For heed this wel prayse full and iust wyll
Where thou the rumples this booke for lack of age,
Beat none but good upon thy tenderest arse
Whych for thy game did not this paine refuse

Now these booke beynge it be thy record and learne
By space of tyme wel ruminated all thynges
Here vttred breafely, therfore in no wise scorne
For to the reader it great profytt bringes
As ye but marke, but what the trouble and sweat
For often tymes an old A good Crabb
Brings better fruit then soft that yonger be

finis. I. H.

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